

Curriculum Vitae

Heather Kanuka

Professor, Faculty of Education, University of Alberta

University of Alberta

Doctor of Philosophy	Educational Administration and Leadership <u>Dissertation title: <i>A Principled Approach to Facilitating Web-based Learning in Higher Education</i></u> (2001)
Master of Education	Instructional Design and Technology (1997) <u>Thesis title: <i>Effects of Design Principles</i></u>
Graduate Diploma	Adult & Higher Education (1993)
Bachelor of Education	Secondary Education (1989)
Bachelor of Arts	Art & Design (1988)

Harvard University

Graduate School of Education	Management Development Program Institute for Higher Education (2012)
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Recent and Relevant Work Experience

University of Alberta

October, 2012 – Present	- Professor, Faculty of Education
October, 2007 – 2012	- Academic Director, Centre for Teaching and Learning - Professor, Educational Policy Studies

Athabasca University

June, 2004 – Sept, 2007	- Canada Research Chair (CRC Tier II, eLearning) - Associate Professor, Centre for Distance Education
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University of Calgary

June, 2002 – May, 2004	- Associate Director, Teaching and Learning Centre (formerly 'The Learning Commons') - Assistant Professor
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Research and Development Grants

Received (principal researcher unless stated otherwise):

Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) – Insight Discovery Grant; 2021 – 2024; collaborator (\$69,575 CAD; C. Demmans Epp)

Roger S. Smith Undergraduate Research Award (RSS) – 2021 (\$5,000.00; J. Anuik principal researcher)
SCI Computing Science - Differences in Student Course Paths through Faculty of Science Programs – 2021 (\$5,000); C. Demmanis principal researcher)
Roger S. Smith Undergraduate Research Award (RSS) – 2020 (\$5,000.00)
Support for the Advancement of Scholarship (SAS) Fund – 2020 (\$7,000; J. Anuik principal researcher)
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) – three-year Scholarly Journals Grant 2019 – 2021 (\$62,250 CAD)
Kule Institute for Advanced Study (KIAS) – 2017 (\$7,500); S. ElAtia principal researcher)
Doctoral Micro Grant Award (FGSR) – 2017 (\$10,000; L. Rourke principal researcher)
Teaching and Learning Enhancement Fund (TLEF) – 2015-17 (\$134,363; S. ElAtia principal researcher)
Teaching and Learning Enhancement Fund (TLEF) – 2015 (\$21,113; L. McFarlane principal researcher)
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) – 4A (\$7,500 CAD); K. Campbell principal researcher)
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) – three-year Scholarly Journals Grant 2015 – 2018 (\$104,000 CAD)
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) – three-year Scholarly Journals Grant 2012 – 2015 (\$78,250 CAD)
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) – three-year Standard Research Grant 2010 – 2013 (\$112,798 CAD)
U of A Research Grant – University Conference Fund for the ‘Canadian e-Learning Conference’ – University of Alberta, 2010 (\$2,000 CAD)
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) – three-year Standard Research Grant 2009 – 2012 (\$86,192 CAD; L. Rourke, principal)
U of A Research Award – five-year research grant from the Provost’s Office, University of Alberta, 2007-2012 (\$75,000 CAD)
AU Faculty Effectiveness – one-year research grant from the Vice President, Academic, Athabasca University, 2007 (\$25,000 CAD)
Social Sciences and Humanities Council (SSHRC), Canada Research Chair, Tier II in e-Learning –2004 (\$500,000 CAD)
Canadian Foundation for Innovation Grant (CFI), 2004-2009 (\$36,634 CAD)
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) – three-year Standard Research Grant, 2003 – 2006 (\$69,609 CAD)
Athabasca University Mission Critical Research Grant, 2006 (\$6,500 CAD)
Athabasca University Research Services Grant, 2004-2007 (\$100,000 CAD)
U of C University Research Grant – University of Calgary, 2004 (\$3,000 CAD)
U of C Start-up Research Grant, University of Calgary, 2003 – 2004 (\$9,504 CAD)
Office of Learning Technologies Research Grant (Federal Government, Ottawa), 2000-2002 (\$25,000 CAD)
Alberta Real Estate Foundation Research Grant (Calgary), 2000 (\$4,000 CAD)
Alberta Real Estate Foundation Research Grant (Calgary), 1999 (\$16,770 CAD)

Imperial Oil National Centre for Mathematics, Science and Technology Education
(Edmonton), 1999 – 2002 (\$38,000 with N. Nocente, principal; H. Kanuka, co-applicant CAD)
Alberta Real Estate Foundation Development Grant (Calgary), 1995 (\$64,000 CAD)

Scholarships, Awards and Fellowships

Canadian Network of Innovation in Education (CNIE - 2019) Contribution Award:
Service in Scholarship, Research and Mentoring of Others.
Research and Scholarship Award in Postsecondary Education (2016). Awarded by the Canadian Society for the Study of Higher Education in recognition of a mid-career scholar who has a significant publication record on any aspect of Canadian postsecondary education.
2013 Best Manuscript (awarded by the Journal of Distance Education, Editorial Board).
Information Technology Project Award (2013). VP IT in recognition of a team effort (composed of students, non-academics, and academics) to successfully deploy a major IT project with significant impact to the IT environment offered by a unit or to the campus.
Canadian Network of Innovation in Education (CNIE - 2012) Contribution Award:
Service in Scholarship, Research and Mentoring of Others.
2009 Best Manuscript (awarded by the Journal of Distance Education, Editorial Board).
Canadian Who's Who – Published by Toronto University Press, Volume XLIII (a listing of information available on leading and influential Canadians).
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) Postdoctoral Fellowship, 2001 - 2002.
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) Doctoral Fellowship, 1999 – 2001.
Izaak Killam Memorial Scholarship (awarded to students likely to contribute to the advancement of learning or to win distinction in their profession), University of Alberta, 1999.
Andrew Stewart Memorial Graduate Student Prize (awarded in recognition of excellence in research and potential in pursuit of new knowledge), University of Alberta, 2000.
Dean's Award, University of Alberta, 2001.
Walters H. John Scholarship (tuition award), University of Alberta, 1999, 2000.
Izaak Killam Research Grant, University of Alberta, 1999.
Canadian Society for the Study of Higher Education (travel award), 1999.
Mary Louise Imrie Graduate Student Award, University of Alberta, 1999.
Graduate Studies and Research Scholarship (tuition award), University of Alberta, 1998.
J. Gordon Kaplan Graduate Student Award (travel award), University of Alberta, 1997.
Graduate Studies and Research Scholarship (tuition award), University of Alberta, 1997.
Learning Link & University of Alberta, Canadian Lifelong Learning Lyceum (travel award), 1997.

Publications – Peer Reviewed Articles

- Gregory*, E. & **Kanuka**, H. (2024 – in press). Student perspectives on employability skills in liberal arts programs: a Canadian case. *Journal of Teaching and Learning for Graduate Employability*, 14(1), 267-283. ISSN: 1838-3815 (online) at: <https://ojs.deakin.edu.au/index.php/jtlge/>
- Sadowski CA, **Kanuka** H. (2023). Avoiding Fear of the Peer: A Conceptual Review of the Literature of Peer Coaching. *American Journal of Pharmaceutical Education*, 87(8).
- Kanuka**, H., Smith, E., & Luth, R.W. (2023). Faculty beliefs about teaching improvement. *Teaching and Learning in Higher Education*, 28(6), 1-18. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13562517.2023.2244887>.
- Gregory*, E. & **Kanuka**, H. (2022). Employability skill development: Faculty members' perspectives in non-professional programs. *Canadian Journal of Career Development*, 21(1), 4-16.
- Kreber, C., Wealer*, C., & **Kanuka**, H. (2021). Conceptions of PhD supervision: A consideration of three disciplines. *International Journal of Doctoral Studies*, 16, 657-688. <https://doi.org/10.28945/4870>
- Sarker*, U., **Kanuka**, H., Norris, C., Raymond, C., Yonge, O., & Davidson, S. (2021). Gamification in nursing literature: An integrative review. *International Journal of Nursing Education Scholarship*, 18(1). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1515/ijnes-2020-0081>
- Kanuka**, H. & Anuik, J. (2021). The post-tenure apex: Unrewarding, unhappy, unproductive. Is continuing learning a remedy for the mid-career misery? *Journal of Higher Education Policy and Leadership*, 2(1). DOI: 10.29252/johepal.2.1.
- Kanuka**, H. & Sadowski, C. (2020). Reflective peer observations of university teaching: A Canadian case Study. *Journal of University Teaching and Learning Practice*, 17(5), 1-13. Available at: <https://ro.uow.edu.au/jutlp/vol17/iss5/11>
- Sarker*, U., Davidson, S. J., Yonge, O., Raymond, C., **Kanuka**, H., & Norris, C. (2020). Staying Ahead of the Technological Curve Using Survey Method *Quality Advancement in Nursing Education*, 6(3), 1-12. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.17483/2368-6669.1228>
- Kanuka**, H., Holmes*, J., & Cowley* S. (2018). Teaching Development Unit Leaders' Experiences of Success in Research-focused Universities: Narratives of Growth. *Journal of Further and Higher Education*, 42(9), 1-15. DOI: 10.1080/0309877X.2018.1529741
- Smith, E. & **Kanuka**, H. (2018). Disciplinary differences of perceived value for teaching certification by department heads and doctoral students. *International Journal of Teaching and Learning in Higher Education*, 30(3), 338-401. [online] Available: <http://www.isetl.org/ijtlhe/pdf/IJTLHE3051.pdf>.

- Kanuka, H., & Smith, E. (2018).** Teaching Certificates: What is their perceived value for employability? *International Journal of Academic Development*, 24(1), 73-85. DOI: 10.1080/1360144X.2018.1545130
- Kanuka, H.s & Cowley*, S. (2017).** Graduand student attributes: A Canadian case. *Canadian Journal of Higher Education*, 47(1), 61-79.
- Kanuka, H., & Rourke, L. (2014).** Using blended learning strategies to address teaching development needs: How does Canada compare? *Canadian Journal of Higher Education*, 43(3), 19-35.
- Kanuka, H., Smith*, E., & Kelland*, J. (2013).** An inquiry into educational technologists' conceptions of their philosophies of teaching and technology. *Canadian Journal of Learning and Technology*, 39(2). Available: <http://cjlt.csj.ualberta.ca>.
- Rourke, L., & **Kanuka, H. (2013).** Student engagement and study abroad. *Canadian Journal of University and Continuing Education*, 38(1). Available: <http://ejournals.library.ualberta.ca/index.php/cjuce-rcepu/article/view/18832>
- Rourke, L., & **Kanuka, H. (2012).** Academic Socialization in a Limited-Residency Doctoral Program. *Journal of Distance Education*, 26(1). Available: <http://www.jofde.ca/index.php/jde/article/view/761> [Awarded best paper of the year]
- Kanuka, H. (2011).** Interaction and the online distance classroom: Do instructional methods affect the quality of interaction? *Journal of Computing in Higher Education*, 23, 143-156. DOI: 10.1007/s12528-011-9049-4
- Kanuka, H. & Braga*, J. (2011).** Pedagogical provocations. *Collected Essays on Learning and Teaching*, Vol. IV. Available: <http://celt.uwindsor.ca/ojs/leddy/index.php/CELT/article/viewFile/3285/2663>
- Kanuka, H. (2010).** Keeping the Scholarship in the Scholarship of Teaching and Learning. *International Journal of the Scholarship of Teaching and Learning*, 5(1). [online]. Available: <http://academics.georgiasouthern.edu/ijstol/v5n1.html>.
- Kanuka, H. (2010).** Characteristics of Effective and Sustainable Teaching Development Programs for Quality Teaching in Higher Education. *Higher Education, Management and Policy*, 22(2), 1-14.
- Kanuka, H. (2010).** Cultural Diversity, technologically-mediated learning and instructional design: Implications for choosing and using communication tools. *Asia Pacific Collaborative Education Journal*, 6(1), 1-16.
- Rourke, L., & **Kanuka, H. (2009).** Learning in Communities of Inquiry: A Review of the Literature. *Journal of Distance Education*, 23(1), 19-48. [Awarded best paper of the year]
- Kanuka, H., & Kelland*, J. (2008).** A Deliberative Inquiry with Experts in e-Learning Technology: Contentions in Need of Further Research. *Canadian Journal of Higher Education*, 38(1), 2-21.

- Kanuka, H., Heller, B., Jugdev, K., & West, D.** (2008). The rise of the teleworker: False promises and responsive solutions. *Higher Education*, 56(2), 149-165.
- Kanuka, H., Jugdev, K., & Heller, B.** (2008). The Factor Structure of Faculty Development Needs for Net-based Distance Education-Practitioners. *International Journal for Academic Development*, 13(2), 129-139.
- Kelland*, J., & **Kanuka, H.** (2008). Using deliberative inquiry to seek consensus about impact of Internet communication technology on higher education. *Canadian Journal of Learning and Technology*, 33(3), 31-48.
- Kanuka, H., & Rourke, L. (2008). Exploring amplifications and reductions associated with e-learning: conversations with leaders of e-learning programs. *Technology, Pedagogy and Education*, 17(1), 5-16.
- Kanuka, H., & Anderson, T.** (2007). Ethical Issues in qualitative e-learning Research. *International Journal of Qualitative Research*, 6(2). [online]. Available: http://www.ualberta.ca/~iiqm/backissues/6_2/kanuka.pdf.
- Rourke, L., & **Kanuka, H.** (2007). Barriers to critical discourse. *International Journal of Computer Supported Collaborative Learning*, 2(1), 105-126.
- Kanuka, H., Rourke*, L., & Laflamme*, E.** (2007). The Influence of Instructional Methods on the Quality of Online Discussion. *British Journal of Educational Technology*, 38(2), 260-271.
- Kreber, C., & **Kanuka, H.** (2007). The scholarship of teaching and learning and the online classroom. *Canadian Journal of University and Continuing Education*, 32(2), 109-131. [nominated for best paper of the year]
- Kanuka, H.** (2006). A review of e-learning in Canada: A commentary on a rough sketch of the evidence, gaps and promising directions. *Canadian Journal of Learning and Technology*, 32(3), 85-100.
- Kanuka, H.** (2006). Instructional design and eLearning: A discussion of pedagogical content knowledge as a missing construct. *The e-Journal of Instructional Science and Technology*, 9(2). [online]. Available: http://www.usq.edu.au/electpub/e-jist/docs/vol9_no2/papers/full_papers/kanuka.htm.
- Kanuka, H., & Jugdev, K.** (2006). Distance Education MBA Students: An Investigation into the Use of an Orientation Course to Address Academic and Social Integration Issues. *Open Learning*, 21(2), 153-166.
- Kanuka, H.** (2005). An exploration into facilitating higher levels of learning in a text-based Internet learning environment using diverse instructional strategies. *Journal of Computer Mediated Communication*, 10(3). [online]. Available: <http://jcmc.indiana.edu/vol10/issue3/kanuka.html>.
- Kanuka, H. & Marini, A.** (2005). Empowering untenured faculty through mosaic mentoring. *Canadian Journal of University Continuing Education*, 30(2), 11-38. [nominated as best paper]

- Garrison, D. R. & **Kanuka**, H. (2004). Blended Learning: Uncovering its Transformative Potential in Higher Education. *The Internet and Higher Education*, 7(2), 95-105.
- Gram, N. P., **Kanuka**, H., & Norris, S. P. (2004). Distance education environments, higher education, and the concern for community. *PAACE Journal of Lifelong Learning*, 13, 39-56.
- Kanuka**, H. & Garrison, D. R. (2004). Cognitive presence in online learning. *Journal of Computing in Higher Education*, 15(2), 30-49.
- Kanuka**, H. & Conrad, D. (2003). The Name of the Game: Why "Distance Education" Says It All. *Quarterly Review of Distance Education*, 4(4), 285-394.
- Kanuka**, H. & Nocente, N. (2003). Exploring the Effects of Personality Type on Perceived Satisfaction with Web-based Learning in Continuing Professional Development. *Distance Education*, 24(7), 227-245.
- Kanuka**, H. (2003). Towards Change: Continuing the Conversation on Electronic Publishing. *Canadian Journal of University Continuing Education - Forum*, 29(1), 65-71.
- Kanuka**, H. (2002). A principled approach to facilitating diverse strategies for web-based distance education. *Journal of Distance Education*, 17(2), 71-87.
- Kanuka**, H., Collett, D., & Caswell*, C. (2002). University instructor perceptions of the use of asynchronous text-based discussion in distance courses. *The American Journal of Distance Education*, 16(3), 151-167.
- Kanuka**, H. & Nocente, N. (2002). Professional development in the online classroom. *The Canadian Journal for the Study of Adult Education*, 16(1), 34-55.
- Kanuka**, H. (2002). Guiding principles for facilitating higher levels of Web-based distance learning in post-secondary settings. *Distance Education*, 23(1), 163-182.
- Kanuka**, H. (2001). Assessing higher levels of learning in web-based post-secondary education. *Academic Exchange Quarterly*, 5(4), 106-111.
- Kanuka**, H. (2001). University student perceptions of the use of the web in distance delivered programs. *The Canadian Journal of Higher Education*, 31(3), 49-71.
- Kanuka**, H. & Szabo, M. (1999). Conducting research on visual design and learning: Pitfalls and promises. *Canadian Journal of Educational Communication*, 27(2), 39-57.
- Kanuka**, H. & Anderson, T. (1999). Using constructivism in technology mediated learning: Constructing order out of the chaos in the literature. *Radical Pedagogy*, 1(2). [online]. Available: <http://www.icaap.org/RadicalPedagogy/>.
- Szabo, M. & **Kanuka**, H. (1999). Effects of violating screen design principles of balance, unity, and focus on recall learning, study time and completion rates. *Journal of Educational Multimedia and Hypermedia*, 8(1), 23-42.
- Kanuka**, H. & Anderson, T. (1998). On-line social interchange, discord, and knowledge construction. *Journal of Distance Education*, 13(1), 57-74.

Anderson, T. & **Kanuka**, H. (1997). New platforms for professional development and group collaboration. *Journal of Computer Mediated Conferencing*, 3(3). [online]. Available: <http://www.ascusc.org/jcmc/vol3/issue3/anderson.html>.

Publications – Peer Reviewed Book Chapters (* - graduate student)

Kanuka, H. & Sadowski, C. (2023). Peer coaching: A conceptual review of the literature. In K. Rainville (Eds.), *Faculty Peer Coaching in Higher Education: Opportunities, Explorations, and Research from the field*. Information Age Publishing. (pp. 3-22).

Kanuka, H. (2023). Independent learning and the essential role of feedback. In M. S. Saleh and I. M. Kline (Eds.), *New Science of Learning: Computers, Cognition and Collaboration in Education* (pp. 40-59). Springer Publishers.

Kanuka, H. (2023). Big Science, Little Science in Open and Distance Digital Education. In O. Zawacki-Richter & I. Jung (Eds.), *Handbook of Open, Distance, and Digital Education* (pp. 222-233). Springer (Major Reference Works Series). [Online]. Available: <https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1007/978-981-19-2080-6.pdf#page=237>

Kanuka, H. (2020). The disappointment of distance education's success. In M. Cleveland-Innes & R. Garrison (Eds.), *Understanding Distance Education in the 21st Century: Teaching and Learning in a New Era*. Routledge Publishers.

Kanuka, H. (2015). Philosophical Orientations of Teaching with Technology: A Scandinavian Case Study. In H. Mathiasen & T. Fosslund (Eds.), *Academic Bildung in Net-based Higher Education*. Routledge Publishers.

Kanuka, H. & Gauthier, G. (2012). Pedagogical Content Knowledge in Higher Education and Open Educational Resources: A Case Study on Course Design. In J. Glennie, K. Harley, N. Butcher & T. V. Wyk (Eds.), *Open Educational Resources and Change in Higher Education: Reflections from Practice*. Vancouver: Commonwealth of Learning, UNESCO.

Kanuka, H. (2010). Deliberative inquiry. In M. Savin-Baden & C. Howell Major (Eds.), *New approaches to qualitative research: Wisdom and uncertainty*. Routledge Publishers.

Kanuka, H. (2010). Fostering higher levels of learning using diverse instructional strategies with internet communication tools. In M. S. Khine and I. M. Saleh (Eds.), *New Science of Learning: Computers, Cognition and Collaboration in Education*. Springer Publishers.

Kanuka, H., & Brooks*, C. (2010). The Pedagogy of Human Capital: A PostFordist Perspective on Flexible Learning, Cost Effective Mass Offerings and a Quality Learning Experience. In M. Cleveland-Innes & R. Garrison (Eds.), *Understanding Distance Education in the 21st Century: Teaching and Learning in a New Era*. Routledge Publishers.

Campbell, K., Schwier, R., & **Kanuka**, H. (2010). Investigating sociocultural issues in instructional design. In E. Blanchard and D. Allard (Eds.), *Handbook of Research*

on *Culturally-Aware Information Technology: Perspectives and Models* (pp. 243-264). Hershey, PA: IGI Publishers.

Thompson*, T. L., & **Kanuka**, H. (2009). Establishing communities of practice for effective and sustainable professional development for blended learning: A North American perspective. In E. Stacey & P. Gerbic (Eds.), *Effective Blended Learning Practices: Evidence-Based Perspectives in ICT- Facilitated Education*. Hershey, PA: IGI Global Publishers. [nominated for best paper award]

Anderson, T. & **Kanuka**, H. (2009). Ethical conflicts in research on computer mediated conferencing for education purposes. In U. Demiray & R. Sharma (Eds.), *Ethics Dance with Distance Education*, (pp. 108-124). Idea Group, Inc.

Kanuka, H. (2008). Understanding e-Learning Technologies-in-Practice through Philosophies-in-Practice. In T. Anderson & F. Elloumi (Eds.), *Theory and Practice of Online Learning*, (pp. 91-118). Edmonton, AB: Athabasca University Press.

Garrison, D. R., & **Kanuka**, H. (2008). Changing distance education and changing organizational issues. In W. Bramble & S. Panda (Eds.), *Economics of Distance and Online Learning: Theory, Practice and Research*. New York, Routledge.

Kanuka, H. (invited/forthcoming, 2006). eLearning: Trends and issues in higher education. In, *Academic Matters: A Journal about higher education in Canada*

Kanuka, H. (2006). Inquiry-based learning with the Net: Opportunities and challenges. In. C. Kreber (Ed.), *Exploring research-based teaching*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Rourke, L. & **Kanuka**, H. (2006). Computer conferencing and distance learning. *International Encyclopedia of Computer Networks*.

Garrison, D. R. & **Kanuka**, H. (2006). Changing distance education and changing organizational issues. In W. Bramble & S. Panda (Eds.), *Economics of Distance and Online Learning: Theory, Practice and Research*. New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum.

Kanuka, H., Rourke, L., & Laflamme, E. (2006). The influence of instructional methods on the quality of online discussion. In S. Garg, C. R. K. Murthy, S. Panda, & S. Mishra (Eds.), *Open and Distance Education in Global Environment*. New Delhi: Viva Books Private Limited.

Publications – non-Peer Reviewed Journal Articles

Kanuka, H. (2022). Editorial: The changing landscape in higher education. *Trends in Higher Education*, 1(1), 56-57. [DOI: 10.3390/higheredu1010005](https://doi.org/10.3390/higheredu1010005)

Kanuka, H., & Anderson, T. (invited, 2008). Distributed workplaces and e-academics. *Academic Matters*. (October/November), 13-15.

Kanuka, H. (invited, 2006). Has e-learning delivered on its promises? *Academic Matters*. (Winter), 6-8.

Books/Monographs

- Kanuka, H.** (2012). *Supporting new and early faculty as they transition into academia: A study on mentoring practices in Canada*. Edmonton, AB: University of Alberta. (134 pages)
- Anderson, T., & **Kanuka, H.** (2003). *E-research. Methods, strategies, and issues*. Allyn and Bacon Publishers. (215 pages)
- Kanuka, H.** & Larkin*, K. (2003). *A guide to implementing mentoring programs*. Calgary, AB: University of Calgary. (55 pages)
- Collett, D., **Kanuka, H.**, Blanchette, J., & Goodale, C. (1999). *Learning technologies in distance education for Adult Learners*. Edmonton, AB: University of Alberta. (591 pages)